PREDICTED ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF THE OLYMPIC AND PARALYMPIC GAMES

**SUMMER GAMES**

- **Paris 2024**
  - Predicted economic benefits.
  - Source: Centre de Droit et d'Economie du Sport (CDES), University of Limoges, 2016.
  - EUR 10.7bn
  - 1 EUR = 1.34 USD
  - **USD 12.2BN***

- **Los Angeles 2028**
  - Predicted economic output.
  - Source: Riverside School of Business, University of California, 2017
  - **USD 18.3BN**

**WINTER GAMES**

- **Brisbane 2032**
  - Predicted socio-economic benefits.
  - Source: KPMG Australia, 2021.
  - AUD 17.6bn
  - 1 AUD = 0.76 USD
  - **USD 13.4BN***

- **Milano Cortina 2026**
  - Predicted GDP boost.
  - Source: Bocconi University, 2019.
  - EUR 2.8bn
  - 1 EUR = 1.13 USD
  - **USD 3.2BN***

*Not to scale/comparative because of the different methodologies/timings of each study, carried out before host election*

*Including benefits of new venues that will be used for the Games, and are planned to serve the long-term needs of local residents*

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