

# FACTSHEET

## Records of medals at the Olympic Winter Games

20 February 2024

### Olympic medals

In the beginning, it was stipulated that the medals for the Winter Games must be different from those of the Summer Games. Today, their design must take into account certain visual elements defined by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) and the Organising Committee of the Olympic Games (OCOG), with the IOC having the final approval. The Greek goddess of victory must not appear on the obverse. They must show the Olympic emblem, the full name of the Games in question, the name of the sport or discipline concerned and the OCOG's emblem.

Additionally, the Winter Games medals should reflect the visual look, plus cultural and aesthetic elements selected by the OCOG. For the Olympic Winter Games Beijing 2022, for example, the design was inspired by ancient Chinese artefacts in jade and in the form of a disc called "Bi".

### Most medals won

#### Women

- 15 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross-country, 2002-18
- 13 - Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2022
- 11 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track, 2006-2022
- 10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992
- 10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 92-02
- 9 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002
- 9 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 9 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), cross country, 2010-18
- 8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998
- 8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1968-80
- 8 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 80-88
- 8 - Tiril ECKHOFF (NOR), biathlon, 2014-2022

#### Men

- 13 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 94-14
- 12 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), cross-country, 56-64
- 9 - Sven KRAMER (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 9 - Aleksandr BOLSHUNOV (ROC), cross-country skiing, 2018-2022
- 8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), alpine skiing, 92-06
- 8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006
- 8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010
- 8 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), short track, 2006-2014
- 8 - Emil SVENDSEN (NOR), biathlon, 2010-2018
- 8 - Johannes Thingnes BØ (NOR) biathlon, 2014-22

### Most gold medals won

#### Women

- 8 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18
- 6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 60-64
- 6 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002
- 6 - Irene WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-22
- 5 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 1988-1994
- 5 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06

#### Men

- 8 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 8 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14
- 6 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), short track, 2006-2014
- 6 - Tobias Arlt (GER), luge, 2014-2022
- 6 - Tobias Wendl (GER), luge, 2014-2022
- 5 - A. Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-28
- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980
- 5 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), cross-country, 94-02
- 5 - Martin FOURCADE (FRA), biathlon, 2010-18
- 5 - Johannes Thingnes BØ (NOR), biathlon, 2014-22



5 - Johannes Høsflot KLÆBO (NOR), cross-country skiing, 2018-2022

## Most silver medals won

### Women

- 6 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), cross country, 2006-18
- 5 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992
- 5 - Andrea EHRIG-SCHÖNE-MITSCHERLICH (GDR), speed skating, 1976-1988
- 5- Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 4 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 80-88
- 4 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998
- 4 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), speed skating, 1994-2002
- 4 - Hilikka RIIHIVUORI (FIN), cross-country, 1972-80
- 4 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 4 - Katerina NEUMANNOVA (TCH/CZE), cross-country skiing, 1992-2006
- 4- Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), skiing, 2002-2018
- 4 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track speed skating, 2006-2022
- 4 - Miho TAKAGI (JPN), speed skating, 2018-22

### Men

- 5 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-1988
- 4 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country skiing, 1992-1998
- 4 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), cross-country skiing, 1988-1998
- 4 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-10
- 4 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), short track speed skating, 2006-2010
- 4 - Ivica KOSTELIC (CRO), alpine skiing, 2006-2014
- 4 - Aleksandr BOLSHUNOV (ROC), cross-country skiing, 2018-2022

## Most bronze medals won

### Women

- 5 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track, 2006-2018
- 5 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 92-02
- 4 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 92-98
- 4 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), cross-country, 1976-1994
- 4 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country, 1992-06
- 4 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), alpine skiing, 2002-2010

### Men

- 6 - Harri KIRVIESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 80-98

- 4 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), cross-country, 1994-1998
- 4 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), speed skating, 1924-1928
- 4 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), speed skating, 1992-2006
- 4 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010
- 4 - Maurice MANIFICAT (FRA), cross-country skiing, 2014-2022

## Most gold medals won at one edition of the Games

### Women

- 4 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 1964
- 3 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, twice: in 1992 and 1994
- 3 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1972
- 3 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 98
- 3 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 84
- 3 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), alpine skiing, 2002
- 3 - Yvonne VAN GENNIP (NED), speed skating, 1988
- 3 - Klavdiya BOYARSKIKH (URS), cross-country, 64
- 3 - Sun-Yu JIN (KOR), short track speed skating, 06
- 3 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross-country skiing, 2010 & 2014
- 3 - Wang MENG (CHN), short track, 2010
- 3 - Darya DOMRACHEVA (BLR), biathlon, 2014
- 3 - Marte Olsbu RØISELAND (NOR), biathlon, 2018
- 3 - Irene SCHOUTEN (NED), speed skating, 2018
- 3 - Therese JOHAUG (NOR), cross-country skiing, 2018

### Men

- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980
- 4 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 2002
- 4 - Johannes Thingnes BØ (NOR), biathlon, 2022

## Most medals won in individual events

### Women

- 10- Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 9 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18
- 8 - Karin KANIA (GDR), speed skating, 1980-1988
- 8 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GDR-GER), speed-skating, 1988-1998

### Men

- 9 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14
- 9 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 8 - Kjetil André AAMODT (NOR), alpine skiing, 92-06



## Most gold medals won in individual events

### Women

- 6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 60-64
- 5 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 1988-1994
- 5 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18
- 5 - Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018

### Men

- 6 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 5 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14
- 5 - Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-1928
- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980

## Most medals won by discipline (women)

### Biathlon:

- 9 - Uschi DISL (GER), 2 gold medals - 4 silver - 3 bronze medals
- 8 - Tiril ECKHOFF (NOR), 2-3-3
- 7 - Kati Wilhelm (GER), 3-3-1
- 7 - Marte Olsbu RØISELAND (NOR), 3-2-2
- 6 - Darya DOMRACHEVA (BLR), 4-1-1
- 6 - Anastasia KUZMINA (SVK) 4-1-1
- 5 - Albina AKHATOVA (RUS), 1-1-3

### Bobsleigh:

- 5 - Elana MEYERS (USA), 0-3-2
- 4 - Kaillie HUMPHRIES (CAN), 3-0-1
- 2 - Heather MOYSE (CAN), 2-0-0
- 2 - Sandra PROKOFF-KIRIASIS (GER), 1-1-0
- 2 - Mariama JAMANKA (GER), 1-1-0

### Curling:

Sixteen athletes have won 2 medals.

### Hockey:

- 5 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), 4-1-0
- 5 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), 4-1-0
- 4 - Ten athletes have won four medals

### Luge:

- 7 - Natalie GEISENBERGER (GER), 6-0-1
- 3 - Silke KRAUSHAAR (GER), 1-1-1
- 3 - Tatjana HUEFNER (GER), 1-1-1
- 2 - Twelve athletes have won two medals

### Speed skating:

- 13 - Ireen WÜST (NED), 6-5-2
- 9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), 5-2-2
- 8 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), 3-4-1
- 8 - G. NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), 3-4-1
- 7 - Andréa EHRIG (GDR), 1-5-1
- 7 - Miho TAKAGI (JPN), 2-4-1
- 7 - Martina SÁBLÍKOVÁ (CZE) 3-2-2
- 6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS/RUS), 6-0-0
- 6 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), 5-0-1
- 6 - Cindy KLASSEN (CAN), 1-2-3

### Short-track speed skating:

- 11 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), 2-4-5
- 6 - Meng WANG (CHN), 4-1-1
- 6 - Suzanne SCHULTING (NED), 3-1-2
- 5 - Lee-Kyung CHUN (KOR), 4-0-1
- 5 - Yang YANG (A) (CHN), 2-2-1
- 5 - Seung-Hi PARK (KOR), 2-0-3
- 5 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), 0-4-1
- 5 - Min-Jeong CHOI (KOR), 3-2-0

### Figure skating:

- 5 - Tessa VIRTUE (CAN), 3-2-0
- 3 - Ten athletes have won three medals

### Ski jumping:

- 2 - Urša BOGATAJ (SLO), 2-0-2
- 2 - Nika KRIŽNAR (SLO), 1-0-1
- 2 - Katharina ALTHAUS (GER), 0-2-2

### Alpine skiing:

- 6 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), 4-2-0
- 6 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), 1-1-4
- 5 - Katja SEIZINGER (GER), 3-0-2
- 5 - Vreni SCHNEIDER (SUI), 3-1-1
- 5 - Wendy HOLDENER (SUI), 1-2-2
- 4 - Six athletes have won four medals.

### Cross-country skiing:

- 15 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), 8-4-3
- 10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), 4-5-1
- 10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), 2-3-5
- 9 - Ljubov EGOROVA (RUS), 6-3-0
- 9 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), 3-6-0
- 8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), 4-2-2
- 7 - Larissa LAZUTINA (RUS), 5-1-1
- 7 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN/RUS), 3-0-4



7 - Marja Liisa KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), 3-4-0  
7 - Manuela Di CENTA (ITA), 2-2-3

### Freestyle skiing:

3 - Eileen GU (CHN), 2-1-0  
3 - Xu MENGTAO (CHN), 1-2-0  
3 - Kari TRAA (NOR), 1-1-1  
3 - Mathilde GREMAUD (SUI), 1-1-1

### Snowboard:

3 - Lindsey JACOBELLIS (USA), 2-1-0  
3 - Kelly KLARK (USA), 1-0-2  
3 - Zoi SADOWSKI-SYNNOTT (NZL), 1-1-1  
3 - Jamie ANDERSON (USA), 2-1-0

### Skeleton:

2 - Elizabeth YARNOLD (GBR), 2-0-0

## Most medals won by discipline (men)

### Biathlon:

13 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), 8-4-1  
8 - Johannes Thingnes BØ (NOR), 5-2-1  
8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), 4-3-1  
8 - Emil Hegle SVENSEN (NOR), 4-3-1  
8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), 4-2-2  
7 - Martin FOURCADE (FRA), 5-2-0  
6 - Halvard HANEVOLD (NOR), 3-2-1  
6 - S. TCHEPIKOV (URS/EUN/RUS), 2-3-1  
6 - Tarjei BØ (NOR), 3-2-1

### Bobsleigh:

7 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), 1-5-1  
6 - Kévin KUSKE (GER), 4-2-0  
6 - Wolfgang HOPPE (GER), 2-3-1  
6 - Eugenio MONTI (ITA), 2-2-2  
5 - André LANGE (GER), 4-1-0  
5 - Fritz FEIERABEND (SUI), 0-3-2

### Nordic combined:

7 - Eric FRENZEL (GER), 3-2-2  
7 - Felix GOTTWALD (AUT), 3-1-3  
6 - Johan GROTTUMSBRAATEN (NOR), 3-1-2<sup>1</sup>  
6 - Jørgen GRAABAK (NOR), 4-2-0  
5 - Samppa LAJUNEN (FIN), 3-2-0

4 - Eleven athletes have won four medals

### Curling:

3 - Niklas EDIN (SWE), 1-1-1  
3 - Oskar ERIKSSON (SWE), 1-1-1  
2 - Eleven athletes have won two medals

### Ice hockey:

4 - Vladislav TRETAK (URS), 3-1-0  
4 - Jiri HOLIK (TCH), 0-2-2  
4 - Igor KRAVCHUK (URS/EUN/RUS), 2-1-1  
4 - Ville PELTONEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Jere LEHTINEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Saku KOIVU (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Teemu SELANNE (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Kimmo TIMONEN (FIN), 0-1-3

### Luge:

6 - Tobias WENDL (GER), 6-0-0  
6 - Tobias ARLT (GER), 6-0-0  
6 - Armin ZÖGGELER (ITA), 2-1-3  
5 - Georg HACKL (GER), 3-2-0  
4 - Stefan KRAUSSE (GDR), 2-1-1  
4 - Jan BEHRENDT (GER), 2-1-1  
4 - Klaus BONSAK (GDR), 1-1-2  
4 - Johannes LUDWIG (GER), 3-0-1

### Short-track speed skating:

8 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), 6-0-2  
8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), 2-2-4  
6 - Charles HAMELIN (CAN), 4-1-1  
5 - Marc GAGNON (CAN), 3-0-2  
5 - François-Louis TREMBLAY (CAN), 2-2-1  
5 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), 1-4-0  
5 - Jiajun LI (CHN), 0-2-3  
4 - Eric BEDARD (CAN), 2-1-1  
5 - Dajing WU (CHN), 3-2-1

### Speed skating:

9 - Sven KRAMER (NED), 4-2-3  
7 - Ivar BALLANGRUD (NOR), 4-2-1  
7 - Clas THUNBERG (FIN), 5-1-1  
6 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), 0-2-4  
6 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), 0-2-4  
6 - Seung-Hun LEE (KOR) 2-3-1  
5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), 5-0-0  
5 - Johann Olav KOSS (NOR), 4-1-0

<sup>1</sup> Three of these medals were won in cross-country skiing.



- 5 - Yevgeny GRISHIN (URS-RUS), 4-1-0
- 5 - Knut JOHANNESSEN (NOR), 2-2-1
- 5 - Chad HEDRICK (USA), 1-2-2

### Figure skating:

- 5 - Scott MOIR (CAN), 3-2-0
- 4 - Gillis GRAFSTRÖM (SWE), 3-1-0<sup>2</sup>
- 4 - Evgeny PLYUSHCHENKO (RUS), 2-2-0
- 4 - Nikita KATSALAPOV (ROC-RUS), 2-1-1

### Ski jumping:

- 5 - Matti NYKANEN (FIN), 4-1-0
- 5 - Andreas WELLINGER (GER), 3-2-0
- 4 - Dix ont remporté quatre médailles.

### Freestyle skiing:

- 3 - David Wise (USA), 2-1-0
- 3 - Mikaël Kingsbury (CAN), 1-2-0
- 3 - Jia Zongyang, 0-2-1
- 3 - Nick Goepper, 0-2-1

### Alpine skiing:

- 8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), 4-2-2
- 6 - Bode MILLER (USA), 1-3-2
- 5 - Alberto TOMBA (ITA), 3-2-0
- 5 - Kjetil JANSRUD (NOR), 1-2-2
- 5 - Lasse KJUS (NOR), 1-3-1
- 5 - Kjetil JANSRUD (NOR), 1-2-2
- 4 - Matthias MAYER (AUT), 3-0-1
- 4 - Hermann MAIER (AUT), 2-1-1
- 4 - Aksel Lund SVINDAL (NOR), 2-1-1
- 4 - Benjamin RAICH (AUT), 2-0-2
- 4 - Stephan EBERHARTER (AUT), 1-2-1
- 4 - Ivica KOSTELIC (CRO), 0-4-0

### Cross-country skiing:

- 12 - Björn DÆHLIE (NOR), 8-4-0
- 9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), 4-3-2
- 9 - Aleksandr BOLSHUNOV (ROC), 3-4-2
- 7 - Johannes Høsflot KLÆBO (NOR), 5-1-1
- 7 - Veikko HAKULINEN (FIN), 3-3-1
- 7 - Eero MÄNTYRANTA (FIN), 3-2-2
- 7 - V. SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), 1-4-2
- 6 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), 5-1-0
- 6 - Gunde Anders SVAN (SWE), 4-1-1
- 6 - Vegard ULVANG (NOR), 3-2-1

- 6 - Johann OLSSON (SWE), 2-1-3
- 6 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), 1-1-4
- 6 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), 0-0-6

### Skeleton:

- 3 - John HEATON<sup>3</sup> (USA), 0-2-1,
- 3 - Aleksandr TRETAKOV (ROC/RUS), 1-0-1
- 2 - Jennison HEATON (USA)<sup>4</sup>, 1-1-0
- 2 - Martin DUKURS (LAT), 0-2-0
- 2 - Gregor STAEHLI (SUI), 0-0-2

### Snowboard:

- 3 - Shaun WHITE (USA), 3-0-0
- 3 - Vic WILD (ROC/RUS), 2-0-1
- 3 - Ayumu HIRANO (JPN), 1-2-0
- 3 - Benjamin KARL (AUT), 1-1-1
- 3 - Max PARROT (CAN), 1-1-1
- 3 - Zan KOSIR (SLO), 0-1-2
- 3 - Mark McMORRIS (CAN), 0-0-3

### Greatest number of years between medals

- 20 years: John HEATON (USA), luge, 1928-1948
- 20 years: Richard TORRIANI (SUI), ice hockey, 1928-1948
- 20 years: Armin ZÖGgeler (ITA), luge, 1994-2014

### Medal winners at several editions of the Games

#### Women

- 5 editions - Raissa SMETATINA, (URS/EUN) cross-country skiing, 1976-1992
- 5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 5 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country skiing, 1992-2006
- 5 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 98-14
- 5 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2014
- 5 - Marit Bjørgen (NOR), cross-country skiing, 2002-2018
- 5 - Irène WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-22
- 5 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track speed skating, 2006-2022

<sup>2</sup> One of these medals was won at the Summer Games in 1920.

<sup>3</sup> One of these medals was won in bobsleigh.

<sup>4</sup> One of these medals was won in bobsleigh.





## Men

6 editions - Armin ZÖGgeler (ITA), luge, 1994-2014

5 - Harri Kirvesniemi (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998

5 - Georg Hackl (GER), luge, 1988-2002

5 - Ricco Gross (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006

5 - Harri Kirvesniemi (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998

5 - Ole Einar Bjørndalen (NOR), biathlon, 98-14

## Greatest number of consecutive victories in the same event

### Women

4 - Caroline Ouellette (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-14

4 - Jayna Hefford (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010

4 - Hayley Wickenheiser (CAN), ice hockey, 98-10

3 - Claudia Pechstein (GER), speed skating, 5,000m, 1994-2002

3 - Bonnie Blair (USA), speed skating, 500m, 88-94

3 - Sonja Henie (NOR), figure skating, individual, 1928-1936

3 - Irina Rodnina (URS), figure skating, pairs, 72-80

3 - Larissa Lazutina (EUN/RUS), cross-country skiing, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998

3 - Yelena Välbe, (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998

3 - Jennifer Botterill (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-10

3 - Becky Kellar (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010

3 - Gillian Apps (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-2014

3 - Meghan Agosta (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-2014

3 - Charlie Labonte (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-14

3 - Cherie Piper (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-2010

3 - Colleen Sostorics (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-10

3 - Kim St-Pierre (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-10

3 - Nina Gavrylyuk (UZRS/RUS), biathlon, 4x5km relay, 1988-1998

## Men

4 - Aleksandr Tikhonov (URS), biathlon, 4x7.5km relay, 1968-1980

3 - Ulrich Wehling (GDR), nordic combined, 1972-80

3 - Gillis Grafström (SWE), figure skating, individual, 1920-1928<sup>5</sup>

3 - Georg Hackl (GER), luge, singles, 1992-1998

3 - Aleksandr Ragulin (URS), ice hockey, 1964-72

3 - Viktor Kousskine (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972

3 - Andrei Komutov (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972

3 - Vitali Davidov (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972

3 - Anatoli Firsov (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972

3 - Sven Kramer (NED), speed skating, 5000m, 2010-2018

3 - Dario Cologna (SUI), cross-country skiing, 15km, 2010-2018

3 - Ricco Gross (GER), biathlon 4x7.5km, 1992-98

3 - Tobias Arlt (GER), luge, doubles and mixed team relay, 2014-2022

3 - Tobias Wendl (GER), luge, doubles and mixed team relay, 2014-2022

## Greatest number of NOCs participating in one event

- 69 NOCs, men's giant slalom in 2018

## Greatest number of athletes participating in an individual event

- 131 participants, men's giant slalom in 1992

## Longest series of victories for different NOCs in one event

16 editions, series ongoing, in:

- men's slalom, 1964-2022: AUT-FRA-ESP-ITA-SWE-USA-ITA-NOR-AUT-NOR-FRA-AUT-ITA-AUT-SWE-FRA.

- ski jumping NH individual, 1964-2022: FIN-CZE-JPN-GDR-AUT-GDR-FIN-AUT-NOR-FIN-SUI-NOR-SUI-POL-GER-JPN.

15 editions, series ongoing, in women's slalom, 1968-2022: FRA-USA-FRG-LIE-ITA-SUI-AUT-SUI-GER-CRO-SWE-GER-USA-SWE-SVK

## Most participation

### Women

8 - Claudia Pechstein (GER), speed skating, 92-22

7 - Seiko Hashimoto (JPN), speed skating/cycling (4 winter, 3 summer), 1984-1996

### Men

8 - Noriaki Kasai (JPN), ski jumping, 1992-2018

7 - Albert Demtschenko (EUN/RUS), luge, 1992-14

7 - Janne Ahonen (FIN), saut à ski, 1994-2018

7 - Siarhei Dalidovich (BLR), cross-country skiing, 1994-2018

<sup>5</sup> One of these gold medals was won at the Olympic Summer Games in 1920.



7 - Simon AMMANN (SUI), saut à ski, 1998-2022

## Youngest gold medallist

### Women

- Yun-Mi KIM (KOR), short-track speed skating, 3,000m relay in 1994, aged 13 years and 85 days.

### Men

- Toni NIEMINEN (FIN), team ski jumping (large hill) in 1992, aged 16 years and 259 days old.  
- Billy FISKE (USA) gold medal in bobsleigh, in 1928, aged 16 ans and 259 days old.

## Youngest gold medallist in an individual event

### Women

Tara LIPINSKI, (USA), figure skating in 1998, aged 15 years and 255 days old.

### Men

Toni NIEMINEN (FIN), ski jumping (large hill) in 1992, aged 16 years and 261 days old.

## Youngest medallist

### Women

Yun-Mi KIM (KOR), short-track speed skating, 3,000m relay in 1994, aged 13 years and 85 days.

### Men

Scott ALLEN, (USA), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1964, aged 14 years and 363 days.

## Youngest medallist in an individual event

### Women

Andrea MITSCHERLICH (GDR), silver medallist in the 3,000m speed skating in 1976, aged 15 years and 68 days.

### Men

Scott ALLEN (USA), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1964, aged 14 years and 363 days.

## Oldest medallist

### Women

Carolyn DARBYSHIRE-MCRORY (CAN), silver medallist in curling in 2010, aged 49 years and 82 days old.

### Men

- Carl August Verner KRONLUND (SWE), silver medallist in curling in 1924, aged 58 years and 157 days.

## Oldest gold medallist

### Women

- Anette NORBERG (SWE), curling in 2010, aged 43 years and 096 days.

### Men

- Robin WELSH Senior (GBR), in curling in 1924, aged 54 years and 101 days.

## Oldest gold medallist in an individual event

### Women

- Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), in cross-country skiing in 2018, 37 years old 341 days.

### Men

- Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), in biathlon in 2014, 40 years old and 12 days.

## Oldest medallist in an individual event

### Women

- Hilde Gjermundshaug PEDERSEN (NOR), bronze medallist in the 10 km cross-country skiing in 2006, aged 41 years 189 days.

### Men

- George HALL-SAY (GBR), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1908, aged 44 years and 176 days.  
- Martin STIXRUD (NOR), bronze medallist in figure skating, in 1920, aged 44 years and 77 days.



## Most medallists at the Olympic Winter Games Beijing 2022

### Women

5 - Marte Olsbu RØISELAND (NOR), biathlon, 3-0-2.

### Men

5 - Johannes Thingnes BØ (NOR), biathlon, 4-0-1

5 - Alexander BOLSHUNOV (ROC), cross-country skiing, 3-1-1

## Medallists at both Summer and Winter Olympic Games

### Women

- Christa LUDING-ROTHENBURGER (RDA/GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992

- Clara HUGHES (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006

- Lauryn WILLIAMS (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

### Men

- Edward EAGAN (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932

- Jacob THAMS, (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936

- Gillis GRAFSTRÖM<sup>6</sup> (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

- Eduardo Cortes ALVAREZ (USA), short-track 0-1-0; baseball 0-1-0

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<sup>6</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the Summer Games in Antwerp in 1920.