

# FACTSHEET

## Records of medals at the Olympic Winter Games

18 October 2021

### Olympic medals

In the beginning, it was stipulated that the medals for the Winter Games must be different from those of the Summer Games. Today, their design must take into account certain visual elements defined by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) and the Organising Committee of the Olympic Games (OCOG), with the IOC having the final approval. The Greek goddess of victory must not appear on the obverse. They must show the Olympic emblem, the full name of the Games in question, the name of the sport or discipline concerned and the OCOG's emblem.

Additionally, the Winter Games medals should reflect the visual look, plus cultural and aesthetic elements selected by the OCOG. For the Olympic Winter Games Vancouver 2010, for example, the obverse of each medal featured a unique cropping taken from a contemporary First Nations piece of art. In Sochi in 2014, the medals meld metal with an etched polycarbonate core.

### Most medals won

#### Women:

- 15 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross-country, 2002-18
- 11- Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992
- 10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 92-02
- 9 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002
- 9 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 9 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), cross country, 2010-18
- 8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998
- 8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1968-80
- 8 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 80-88
- 8 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track, 2006-2018

- 7 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), cross-country, 1976-1994
- 7 - Manuela DI CENTA (ITA), cross-country, 1984-98
- 7 - Andrea EHRIG-SCHÖNE-MITSCHERLICH (GDR), speed skating, 1976-1988
- 7 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 7 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 92-98
- 7 - Kati WILHELM (GER), biathlon, 2002-2010
- 7- SIM Seok-Hui (KOR), short track speed skating 2012-2018

#### Men:

- 13 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 94-14
- 12 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), cross-country, 56-64
- 9 - Sven KRAMER (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), alpine skiing, 92-06
- 8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006
- 8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010
- 8 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), short track, 2006-2014
- 8 - Emil SVENDSEN (NOR), biathlon, 2010-2018
- 7 - A. Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-28
- 7 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), cross-country, 1988-1998
- 7 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-1992
- 7 - Eero MÄNTYRANTA (FIN), cross-country, 60-72
- 7 - Veikko HAKULINEN (FIN), cross-country, 1952-64
- 7 - Ivar BALLANGRUD (NOR), speed skating, 1928-36
- 7 - Felix GOTTWALD (GER), nordic combined, 02-10
- 7 - Sven KRAMNER (NED), speed skating, 2006-14
- 7 - Martin FOURCADE (FRA), biathlon, 2010-2018

### Most gold medals won

#### Women:

- 8 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18
- 6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 60-64



- 6 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002
- 5 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 1988-1994
- 5 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06

#### **Men:**

- 8 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 8 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14
- 6 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), short track speed skating, 2006-2014
- 5 - A. Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-28
- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980
- 5 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), cross-country, 94-02
- 5 - Martin FOURCADE (FRA), biathlon, 2010-18

### **Most silver medals won**

#### **Women:**

- 6 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), cross country, 2006-18
- 5 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992
- 5 - Andrea EHRIG-SCHÖNE-MITSCHERLICH (GDR), speed skating, 1976-1988
- 5 - Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 4 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 80-88
- 4 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998
- 4 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), speed skating, 1994-2002
- 4 - Hilikka RIIHIVUORI (FIN), cross-country, 1972-80
- 4 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 4 - Katerina NEUMANNOVA (TCH/CZE), cross country skiing, 1992-2006
- 4 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), skiing, 2002-2018

#### **Men:**

- 5 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-1988
- 4 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998
- 4 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), cross-country, 1988-1998
- 4 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-10
- 4 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), short track speed skating, 2006-2010
- 4 - Ivica KOSTELIC (CRO), alpine skiing, 2006-2014

### **Most bronze medals won**

#### **Women:**

- 5 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track, 2006-2018
- 5 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 92-02

- 4 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 92-98
- 4 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), cross-country, 1976-1994
- 4 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country, 1992-06
- 4 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), alpine skiing, 2002-2010

#### **Men:**

- 6 - Harri KIRVIESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 80-98
- 4 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), cross-country, 1994-1998
- 4 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), speed skating, 1924-1928
- 4 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), speed skating, 1992-2006
- 4 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010

### **Most gold medals won at one edition of the Games**

#### **Women:**

- 4 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 1964
- 3 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, twice: in 1992 and 1994
- 3 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1972
- 3 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 98
- 3 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 84
- 3 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), alpine skiing, 2002
- 3 - Yvonne VAN GENNIP (NED), speed skating, 1988
- 3 - Klavdiya BOYARSKIKH (URS), cross-country, 64
- 3 - Sun-Yu JIN (KOR), short track speed skating, 06
- 3 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country skiing, 2010 & 2014
- 3 - Wang MENG (CHN), short track, 2010
- 3 - Darya DOMRACHEVA (BLR), biathlon, 2014

#### **Men:**

- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980
- 4 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 2002

### **Most medals won in individual events**

#### **Women:**

- 9 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18
- 9 - Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018
- 8 - Karin KANIA (GDR), speed skating, 1980-1988
- 8 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GDR-GER), speed-skating, 1988-1998

#### **Men:**

- 9 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14
- 9 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998



8 - Kjetil André AAMODT (NOR), alpine skiing, 92-06

## Most gold medals won in individual events

### Women:

6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 60-64  
5 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 1988-1994  
5 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2010-18  
5 - Ireen WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018

### Men:

6 - Bjørn DÆHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998  
5 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-14  
5 - Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-1928  
5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980

## Most medals won by discipline (women)

### Biathlon:

9 - Uschi DISL (GER), 2 gold medals - 4 silver - 3 bronze medals  
7 - Kati Wilhelm (GER), 3-3-1  
6 - Darya DOMRACHEVA (BLR), 4-1-1  
6 - Anastasia KUZMINA (SVK) 4-1-1  
5 - Albina AKHATOVA (RUS), 1-1-3  
5 - Tiril ECKHOFF (NOR), 1-1-3  
4 - Seven athletes have won 4 medals

### Bobsleigh:

3 - Kaillie HUMPHRIES (CAN), 2-0-1  
3 - Elana MEYERS (USA), 0-2-1  
2 - Heather MOYSE (CAN), 2-0-0  
2 - Sandra PROKOFF-KIRIASIS (GER), 1-1-0

### Curling:

2 - Eva LUND (SWE), 2-0-0  
2 - Cathrine LINDAHL (SWE), 2-0-0  
2 - Anette NORBERG (SWE), 2-0-0  
2 - Anna SVÄRD (SWE), 2-0-0  
2 - Kaitlyn LAWES (CAN), 2-0-0  
2 - Mirjam OTT (SUI), 0-2-0  
2 - Agnes KNOCHENHAUER (SWE), 1-1-0

### Hockey:

5 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), 4-1-0  
5 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), 4-1-0

4 - Caroline OUELLETTE (CAN), 4-0-0  
4 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), 3-1-0  
4 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), 3-1-0  
4 - Jenny POTTER (USA), 1-2-1  
4 - Angela RUGGIERO (USA), 1-2-1  
4 - Julie CHU (USA), 0-3-1  
4 - Meghan ACOSTA (CAN), 3-1-0

### Luge:

5 - Natalie GEISENBERGER (GER), 4-0-1  
3 - Silke KRAUSHAAR (GER), 1-1-1  
3 - Tatjana HUEFNER (GER), 1-1-1  
2 - Nine athletes have won two medals

### Speed skating:

11 - Ireen WÜST (NED), 5-5-1  
9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), 5-2-2  
8 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), 3-4-1  
8 - G. NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), 3-4-1  
7 - Andréa EHRIG (GDR), 1-5-1  
6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS/RUS), 6-0-0  
6 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), 5-0-1  
6 - Cindy KLASSEN (CAN), 1-2-3  
6 - Martina SABLIKOVA (CZE), 3-2-1  
5 - Annie FRIESINGER-POSTMA (NED), 3-0-2

### Short-track speed skating:

8 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), 1-2-5  
7 - SIM Seok-Hui (KOR) 4-1-2  
6 - Meng WANG (CHN), 4-1-1  
5 - Lee-Kyung CHUN (KOR), 4-0-1  
5 - Yang YANG (A) (CHN), 2-2-1  
5 - Seung-Hi PARK (KOR), 2-0-3  
5 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), 0-4-1  
4 - Eun-Gyeong CHOI (KOR), 2-2-0  
4 - Cathy TURNER (USA), 2-1-1  
4 - Tania VICENT (CAN), 0-2-2

### Figure skating:

5 - Tessa VIRTUE (CAN), 3-2-0  
3 - Ten athletes with 3 medals

### Ski jumping:

1 - Six athletes with one medal

### Alpine skiing:

6 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), 4-2-0  
6 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), 1-1-4  
5 - Katja SEIZINGER (GER), 3-0-2



5 - Vreni SCHNEIDER (SUI), 3-1-1  
4- Eight athletes with 4 medals

### **Cross-country skiing:**

15 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), 8-4-3  
10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), 4-5-1  
10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), 2-3-5  
9 - Charlotte KALLA (SWE), 3-6-0  
9 - Ljubov EGOROVA (RUS), 6-3-0  
8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), 4-2-2  
7 - Larissa LAZUTINA (RUS), 5-1-1  
7 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN/RUS), 3-0-4  
7 - Marja Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), 3-0-4  
7 - Manuela Di CENTA (ITA), 2-2-3

### **Freestyle skiing:**

3 - Kari TRAA (NOR), 1-1-1  
2 - Twelve athletes won two medals

### **Snowboard:**

3- Chloe KIM (USA), 3-0-0  
3 - Kelly KLARK (USA), 1-0-2  
3 - Arielle GOLD (USA), 0-2-1  
3 - Jamie ANDERSON (USA), 2-1-0  
2 - Eva SAMKOVA (CZE), 1-0-1  
2 - Karine RUBY (FRA), 1-1-0  
2 - Hannah TETER (USA), 1-1-0  
2 - Dominique MALTAIS (CAN), 0-1-1  
2 - Torah BRIGHT (AUS), 1-1-0  
2 - Amelie KOBER (GER), 0-1-1  
2 - Enni RUKAJARVI (FIN), 0-1-1  
2 - Melissa PEPERKAMP (NED) 0-1-1

### **Skeleton:**

2 - Elizabeth YARNOLD (GBR), 2-0-0  
2 - Jacqueline LOLLING (GER) 1-1-0  
1 - Thirteen with one medal

## **Most medals won by discipline (men)**

### **Biathlon:**

13 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), 8 gold medals -  
4 silver medals - 1 bronze medal  
8 - Emil Hegle SVENSEN (NOR), 4-3-1  
8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), 4-3-1

8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), 4-2-2  
7 - Martin FOURCADE (FRA), 5-2-0  
6 - Halvard HANEVOLD (NOR), 3-2-1  
6 - Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS/EUN/RUS), 2-3-1  
5 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), 4-1-0  
5 - Emil Hegle SVENSEN (NOR), 4-1-0  
5 - Peter ANGERER (FRG), 1-2-2  
5 - Franck LUCK (GER), 2-3-0

### **Bobsleigh:**

7 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), 1-5-1  
6 - Wolfgang HOPPE (GER), 2-3-1  
6 - Eugenio MONTI (ITA), 2-2-2  
6 - Kévin KUSKE (GER), 4-2-0  
5 - André LANGE (GER), 4-1-0  
5 - Kévin KUSKE (GER), 4-1-0  
5 - Fritz FEIERABEND (SUI), 0-3-2

### **Nordic combined:**

7 - Felix GOTTWALD (AUT), 3-1-3  
6 - Johan GROTTUMSBRAATEN<sup>1</sup> (NOR), 3-1-2  
5 - Samppa LAJUNEN (FIN), 3-2-0  
4 - Ten athletes won nine medals

### **Curling:**

2 - John MORRIS (CAN), 2-0-0  
2 - Kévin MARTIN (CAN), 1-1-0  
2 - Torger NERGAARD (NOR), 1-1-0  
2 - Joe POLO (USA), 1-0-1  
2 - John SHUSTER (USA), 1-0-1  
2 - Oskar ERIKSSON (SWE), 0-1-1  
2 - Niklas EDIN (SWE), 0-1-1  
2 - Nikolay LYSAKOV (RUS) 0-1-1  
2 - Markus EGGLER (SUI), 0-0-2

### **Ice hockey:**

4 - Vladislav TRETYAK (URS), 3-1-0  
4 - Jiri HOLIK (TCH), 0-2-2  
4 - Igor KRAVCHUK (URS/EUN/RUS), 2-1-1  
4 - Ville PELTONEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Jere LEHTINEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Saku KOIVU (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Teemu SELANNE (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Kimmo TIMONEN (FIN), 0-1-3

### **Luge:**

6 - Armin ZÖGGLER (ITA), 2-1-3

<sup>1</sup> Three of these medals were won in cross country



5 - Georg HACKL (GER), 3-2-0  
4 - Tobias WENDL (GER), 4-0-0  
4 - Tobias ARLT (GER), 4-0-0  
4 - Stefan KRAUSSE (GDR), 2-1-1  
4 - Jan BEHRENDT (GER), 2-1-1  
4 - Klaus BONSACK (GDR), 1-1-2

### Short-track speed skating:

8 - Victor AN (KOR/RUS), 6-0-2  
8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), 2-2-4  
5 - Marc GAGNON (CAN), 3-0-2  
5 - François-Louis TREMBLAY (CAN), 2-2-1  
5 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), 1-4-0  
5 - Jiajun LI (CHN), 0-2-3  
4 - Eric BEDARD (CAN), 2-1-1  
4 - Dajing WU (CHN), 1-2-1  
4 - Hyo-Jun IM (KOR), 2-1-1  
4 - Hongzi XU (CHN), 0-2-2

### Speed skating:

9 - Sven KRAMER (NED), 4-2-3  
7 - Ivar BALLANGRUD (NOR), 4-2-1  
7 - Clas THUNBERG (FIN), 5-1-1  
6 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), 0-2-4  
6 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), 0-2-4  
5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), 5-0-0  
5 - Johann Olav KOSS (NOR), 4-1-0  
5 - Yevgeny GRISHIN (URS), 4-1-0  
5 - Knut JOHANNESSEN (NOR), 2-2-1  
5 - Chad HEDRICK (USA), 1-2-2  
5 - Seung-Hun LEE (KOR), 2-3-0

### Figure skating:

5 - Scott MOIR (CAN), 3-2-0  
4 - Gillis GRAFSTRÖM<sup>2</sup> (SWE), 3-1-0  
4 - Evgeny PLYUSHCHENKO (RUS), 2-2-0

### Ski jumping:

5 - Matti NYKANEN (FIN), 4-1-0  
5 - Andreas WELLINGER (GER), 3-2-0  
4 - Simon AMMANN (SUI), 4-0-0  
4 - Jens WEISSFLOG (GER), 3-1-0  
4 - Thomas MORGENSTERN (AUT), 3-1-0  
4 - Kamil STOCH (POL), 3-0-1  
4 - Gregor SCHLIERENZAUER (AUT), 1-1-2  
4 - Matti HAUTAMAEMI (FIN), 0-3-1

4 - Martin HOELLWARTH (AUT), 0-3-1  
4 - Adam MALYSZ (POL), 0-3-1

### Freestyle skiing:

2 - Twelve athletes with 2 medals

### Alpine skiing:

8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), 4-2-2  
6 - Bode MILLER (USA), 1-3-2  
5 - Alberto TOMBA (ITA), 3-2-0  
5 - Kjetil JANSRUD (NOR), 1-2-2  
5 - Lasse KJUS (NOR), 1-3-1  
4 - Hermann MAIER (AUT), 2-1-1  
4 - Aksel Lund SVINDAL (NOR), 2-1-1  
4 - Benjamin RAICH (AUT), 2-0-2  
4 - Stephan EBERHARTER (AUT), 1-2-1  
4 - Ivica KOSTELIC (CRO), 0-4-0  
4 - Marco SCHWARZ (AUT), 3-1-0

### Cross-country skiing:

12 - Björn DÆHLIE (NOR), 8-4-0  
9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), 4-3-2  
7 - Veikko HAKULINEN (FIN), 3-3-1  
7 - Eero MÄNTYRANTA (FIN), 3-2-2  
7 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), 1-4-2  
6 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), 5-1-0  
6 - Gunde Anders SVAN (SWE), 4-1-1  
6 - Vegard ULVANG (NOR), 3-2-1  
6 - Johann OLSSON (SWE), 2-1-3  
6 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), 1-1-4  
6 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), 0-0-6

### Skeleton:

3 - John HEATON<sup>3</sup> (USA), 0-2-1,  
2 - Jennison HEATON (USA)<sup>4</sup>, 1-1-0  
2 - Martin DUKURS (LAT), 0-2-0  
2 - Gregor STAEHLI (SUI), 0-0-2

### Snowboard:

3 - Shaun WHITE (USA), 3-0-0  
3 - Zan KOSIR (SLO), 0-1-2  
3 - Liam BREAMLEY (CAN), 0-1-2  
2 - Twelve athletes won two medals

<sup>2</sup> One of these medals was won at the 1920 Olympic Summer Games.

<sup>3</sup> One of these medals was won in bobsleigh.

<sup>4</sup> One of these medals was won in bobsleigh.



## Greatest number of years between medals

- 20 years: John HEATON (USA), luge, 1928-1948
- 20 years: Richard TORRIANI (SUI), ice hockey, 1928-1948
- 18 years: Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS/EUN/RUS), biathlon, 1988-2006
- 16 years: Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country skiing, 1976-1992
- 16 years: Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2002-2018
- 16 years: Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2014
- 16 years: Jayna HAYFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2014

## Medal winners at several editions of the Games

### Women:

- 5 editions - Raissa SMETATINA, (URS/EUN) cross-country skiing, 1976-1992
- 5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-06
- 5 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country skiing, 1992-2006
- 5 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 98-14
- 5 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2014
- 4 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country skiing, 1992-2002
- 4 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country skiing, 1968-1980
- 4 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006
- 4 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-10
- 4 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010
- 4 - Jenny POTTER (USA), ice hockey, 1998-2010
- 4 - Angela RUGGIERO (USA), ice hockey, 1998-2010
- 4 - Anna FRIESINGER-POSTMA (GER), speed skating, 1998-2010
- 4 - Tania VICENT (CAN), short track, 1998-2010
- 4 - Caroline OUELLETTE (CAN), ice hockey 2006-14
- 4 - Julie CHU (USA), ice hockey, 2002-2014
- 4 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country, 2002-18
- 4 - Arianna FONTANA (ITA), short track speed skating, 2006-2018
- 4 - Irène WÜST (NED), speed skating, 2006-2018

### Men:

- 6 editions - Armin ZÖGgeler (ITA), luge, 1994-2014
- 5 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998

- 5 - Georg HACKL (GER), luge, 1988-2002
- 5 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 5 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross country skiing, 1980-1998
- 5 - Ole Einar BJØRNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 98-14
- 4 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-1992
- 4 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), biathlon, 1968-1980
- 4 - Vladislav TRETYAK (URS), ice hockey, 1972-1984
- 4 - Jiri HOLIK (TCH), ice hockey, 1964-1976
- 4 - Igor KRAVCHUK (URS/EUN/RUS), ice hockey, 1988-2002
- 4 - Jan BEHRENDT (GER), luge, 1988-1998
- 4 - Stefan KRAUSSE (GDR), luge, 1988-1998
- 4 - Wolfgang HOPPE (GDR), bobsleigh, 1984-1994
- 4 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), alpine skiing, 92-06
- 4 - Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS/EUN/RUS), biathlon, 1988-2006
- 4 - Sven FISCHER (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006
- 4 - Halvard HANEVOLD (NOR), biathlon, 1998-2010
- 4 - Mario STECHER (AUT), nordic combined, 02-14
- 4 - Teemu SELANNE (FIN), ice hockey, 1998-2014
- 4 - Kimmo TIMONEN (FIN), ice hockey, 1998-2014
- 4 - Ville PELTONEN (FIN), ice hockey, 1994-2010
- 4 - Jere LEHTINEN (FIN), ice hockey, 1994-2010
- 4 - Evgeny PLYUSHCHENKO (RUS), figure skating, 2002-2014
- 4 - Saku KOIVU (FIN), ice hockey, 1994-2010
- 4 - Björn KIRCHEISEN (AUT), nordic combined, 2002-2014
- 4 - Bob de JONG (NED), speed skating, 1998-2014
- 4 - Sven KRAMER (NED), patinage de vitesse, 06-18

## Greatest number of consecutive victories in the same event

### Women:

- 4 - Caroline OUELLETTE (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-14
- 4 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010
- 4 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 98-10
- 3 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 5,000m, 1994-2002
- 3 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 500m, 88-94
- 3 - Sonja HENIE (NOR), figure skating, individual, 1928-1936
- 3 - Irina RODNINA (URS), figure skating, pairs, 72-80
- 3 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN/RUS), cross-country skiing, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998
- 3 - Yelena VÄLBE, (EUN/RUS), cross-country, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998
- 3 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-10



- 3 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010
- 3 - Gillian APPS (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-2014
- 3 - Meghan AGOSTA (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-2014
- 3 - Charline LABONTE (CAN), ice hockey, 2006-14
- 3 - Cherie PIPER (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-2010
- 3 - Colleen SOSTORICS (CAN), ice hockey, 2002-10

#### **Men:**

- 4 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), biathlon, 4x7.5km relay, 1968-1980
- 3 - Ulrich Wehling (GDR), nordic combined, 1972-80
- 3 - Gillis GRAFSTRÖM (SWE), figure skating, individual, 1920-1928<sup>5</sup>
- 3 - Georg HACKL (GER), luge, singles, 1992-1998
- 3 - Aleksandr RAGULIN (URS), ice hockey, 1964-72
- 3 - Viktor KOUSKINE (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972
- 3 - Andrei KOMUTOV (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972
- 3 - Vitali DAVIDOV (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972
- 3 - Anatoli FIRSOV (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972
- 3 - Sven KRAMER (NED), speed skating, 5000m, 2010-2018
- 3 - Dario COLOGNA (SUI), cross country skiing, 15km, 2010-2018
- 3 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon 4x7.5km, 1992-98

### **Greatest number of NOCs participating in one event**

- 69 NOCs, men's giant slalom in 2018

### **Greatest number of athletes participating in an individual event**

- 131 participants, men's giant slalom in 1992

### **Longest series of victories for different NOCs in one event**

15 editions, series ongoing, in:

- men's slalom, 1964-2018: AUT-FRA-ESP-ITA-SWE-USA-ITA-NOR-AUT-NOR-FRA-AUT-ITA-AUT-SWE
- ski jumping NH individual, 1964-2018: FIN-CZE-JPN-GDR-AUT-GDR-FIN-AUT-NOR-FIN-SUI-NOR-SUI-POL

14 editions, series ongoing, in women's slalom, 1968-2018: FRA-USA-FRG-LIE-ITA-SUI-AUT-SUI-GER-CRO-SWE-GER-USA-SWE

### **Most participation**

#### **Men:**

- 8 - Noriaki KASAI (JPN), ski jumping, 1992-2018
- 7 - Albert DEMTSCHENKO (EUN/RUS), luge, 1992-14
- 7 - Janne AHONEN (FIN), saut à ski, 1994-2018

#### **Women:**

- 7 - Seiko HASHIMOTO (JPN), speed skating/cycling (4 winter, 3 summer), 1984-1996
- 7 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 92-18

### **Youngest gold medallist**

#### **Women:**

- Yun-Mi KIM (KOR), short-track speed skating, 3,000m relay in 1994, aged 13 years and 85 days.

#### **Men:**

- Toni NIEMINEN (FIN), team ski jumping (large hill) in 1992, aged 16 years and 259 days old.

### **Youngest gold medallist in an individual event**

#### **Women:**

- Tara LIPINSKI, (USA), figure skating in 1998, aged 15 years and 255 days old.

#### **Men:**

- Toni NIEMINEN (FIN), ski jumping (large hill) in 1992, aged 16 years and 261 days old.

### **Youngest medallist**

#### **Women:**

- Yun-Mi KIM (KOR), short-track speed skating, 3,000m relay in 1994, aged 13 years and 85 days.

#### **Men:**

- Scott ALLEN, (USA), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1964, aged 14 years and 363 days.

### **Youngest medallist in an individual event**

#### **Women:**

<sup>5</sup> One of these gold medals was won at the Olympic Summer Games in 1920.



- Andrea MITSCHERLICH (GDR), silver medallist in the 3,000m speed skating in 1976, aged 15 years and 68 days.

**Men:**

- Scott ALLEN (USA), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1964, aged 14 years and 363 days.

### Oldest medallist

**Women:**

- Cheryl NOBLE (CAN), bronze medallist in curling in 2002, aged 49 years 147 days.

**Men:**

- Carl August Verner KRONLUND (SWE), silver medallist in curling in 1924, aged 58 years and 157 days.

### Oldest gold medallist

**Men:**

- Robin WELSH Senior (GBR), in curling in 1924, aged 54 years and 101 days.

**Women:**

- Anette NORBERG (SWE), curling in 2010, aged 43 years and 096 days.

### Oldest gold medallist in an individual event

**Women:**

- Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), in cross country skiing in 2018, 37 years old 341 days.

**Men:**

- Ole Einar BJØRNDALEN (NOR), in biathlon in 2014, 40 years old and 12 days.

### Oldest medallist in an individual event

**Women:**

- Hilde PEDERSEN (NOR), bronze medallist in the 10 km cross-country skiing in 2006, aged 41 years 189 days.

**Men:**

- George HALL-SAY (GBR), bronze medallist in figure skating in 1908, aged 44 years and 176 days.

- Martin STIXRUD (NOR), bronze medallist in figure skating, in 1920, aged 44 years and 77 days.

### Most medallists at the Olympic Winter Games PyeongChang 2018

**Women:**

5 - Marit BJØRGEN (NOR), cross country skiing, 2-1-2

**Men:**

4 - Alexander BOLSHUNOV (OAR), ski de fond 0-3-1

### Medallists at both Summer and Winter Olympic Games

**Women:**

- Christa LUDING-ROTHENBURGER (RDA/GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992

- Clara HUGHES (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006

- Lauryn WILLIAMS (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

**Men:**

- Edward EAGAN (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932

- Jacob THAMS, (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936

- Gillis GRAFSTRÖM<sup>6</sup> (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

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<sup>6</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games.