



FACTSHEET

Records of medals at the Games of the Olympiad

06 October 2021

Olympic medals

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of the medal winners shall be featured prominently and be on permanent display in the main stadium.

Most medals won

Most medals won (men):

- 28 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-16
- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-1964
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976
- 12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000
- 12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016
- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), shooting, 1912-1924
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-72
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 92-96
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004
- 10 - VAN INNIS, Huber (BEL), archery, 1900-1920

Most medals won (women):

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964

- 12 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020
- 12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004
- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), gymnastics, 1960-68
- 11 - MCKEON, Emma (AUS), aquatics, 2016-2020
- 11 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), athletics, 2004-2020
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 92-04
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics, 1952-1956
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 10 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), aquatics, 2012-2020
- 10 - SCHMITT, Allison (USA), aquatics, 2008-2020

Most gold medals won

Most gold medals won (men):

- 23 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016
- 9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996
- 9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), athletics, 2008-2016
- 8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 8 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976
- 7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956
- 7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80
- 7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960
- 7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 7 - DRESSEL, Caeleb (USA), aquatics, 2016-2020

Most gold medals won (women):

- 9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004
- 8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 7 - ROMASHINA, Svetlana (RUS-ROC), aquatics, 2008-2020
- 7 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020



7 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), aquatics, 2012-2020
7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), gymnastics, 1960-68
6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988
6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000
6 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), fencing, 1996-2012
6 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), athletics, 2004-2020
6 - KOZAK, Danuta (HUN), canoe, 2008-2020

Most silver medals won

Most silver medals won (men):

6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80
6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 1968-1972
5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80
5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1964-1968
5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60
5 - POPOV, Alexander (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 1992-00
5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936
5 - SCOTT, Duncan (GBR), aquatics, 2016-2020

Most silver medals won (women):

6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976
5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya (URS), gymnastics, 1952
5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996
5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
5 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 88-12
5 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), canoe, 2000-2012
5 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), aquatics, 2000-2012
5 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020
5 - XUENCHEN, Huang (CHN), aquatics, 2008-2020
5 - WENYAN, Sun (CHN), aquatics, 2012-2020

Most bronze medals won

Most bronze medals won (men):

6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 1928-52
6 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000
5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-1936
5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED), fencing, 1912-1924
5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

Most bronze medals won (women):

6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004
6 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2000

5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 1996-2004
5 - COUGHLLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012

Most appearances

Most appearances at the Games (men):

10 - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 1972-2012, 0 gold - 1 silver - 0 bronze
9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 64-96, 0-2-0
9 - KUZMINS, Afanasij (URS-LAT), shooting, 1976-2012, 1-1-0
8 - BOZA, Francisco (PER), shooting, 1980-16, 0-1-0
8 - ELVSTRØM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-88, 4-0-0
8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-1976, 1-2-3
8 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1948-76, 0-2-4
8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH), sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1
8 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting, 1984-2012, 1-0-2
8 - GARCIA, Jesús Ángel (ESP), athletics, 1992-2020, 0-0-0
8 - HOY, Andrew (AUS), equestrian, 1984-20, 3-2-1

Most appearances at the Games (women):

9 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (GEO), shooting, 1988-2020, 1 gold - 1 silver - 1 bronze
8 - CHUSOVITINA, Oksana (GER-EUN-UZB), gymnastics, 1992-2020, 1-1-0
8 - IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa (FRG-ITA), canoe, 1984-2008, 1-2-2
8 - THOMPSON-WILLIE, Lesley (CAN), rowing, 1984-2016, 1-3-1
7 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 1988-2012, 3-5-1
7 - SEKARIC, Jasna (YUG-IOA-SCG-SRB), shooting, 1988-2012, 1-3-1
7 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling, 1984-2008, 1-2-1
7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004, 0-3-6
7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating, cycling, 1984-1996, 0-0-1 (in speed skating)
7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 1964-1988, 0-0-0
7 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), rowing, 1992-2016, 2-1-2
7 - VILHELMSON-SILFVEN, Tinne (SWE), equestrian, 1992-2016, 0-0-0
7 - MACIEL MOTA, Miraildes (BRA), football, 1996-2020, 0-2-0



7 - MOHAMED, Aida Gabriella (HUN), fencing, 1996-2020

7 - OSHONAIKE, Funke (NIG), table tennis, 1996-20

7 - GÜNDEGMAA, Otraydyn (MGL), shooting, 1996-2020, 0-1-0

7 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), shooting, 92-24, 2-0-3

Most gold medals won at the same edition of the Games

Men:

8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008

7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972

6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992

6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

Women:

6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988

4 - LEDECKY, Katie (USA), aquatics, 2016

4 - BILES, Simone (USA), gymnastics, 2016

Most medals in individual events

Men:

16 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016

12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80

Women:

14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

8 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 1960-1964

Most gold medals in individual events

Men:

13 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016

8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908

7 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996

Women:

7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 1960-1964

6 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

Most consecutive wins in the same event

Men:

6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960

5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

Women:

4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

Most consecutive wins in the same individual event

Men:

4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump, 1984-96

4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, discus throw, 1956-1968

4 - ELVSTRØM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960

4 - LÓPEZ, Mijaín (CUB), wrestling, Greco-Roman, 2008-2020

Women:

4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), wrestling¹, 2004-2016

Youngest known medallist

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896 Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. Over three decades later, Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

Youngest known medallists in an individual event

Men:

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days.

Women:

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days.

¹ 63kg kg in 2008-2012, 58 kg in 2016.



Youngest known gold medallist in an individual event

Men:

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JPN), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days.

Women:

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days.

Oldest medallists in an event

Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days.

Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 331 days.

Oldest gold medallists in an event

Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days.

Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 333 days.

Most medals won by sport

Aquatics

Men's aquatics:

28 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 23-3-2, 2004-2016
12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), 6-3-3, 2004-2016
11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972
11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992
10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2004
9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004
9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2000
8 - Four athletes have won eight medals

Women's aquatics:

12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004
12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-4-4, 1984-2008
12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), 3-4-5, 2004-2012
11 - MCKEON, Emma (AUS), 5-2-4, 2016-2020

10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 1992-04
10 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), 7-3-0, 2012-2020
10 - SCHMITT, Allison (USA), 4-3-3, 2008-2020
9 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-5-1, 2000-2012
8 - Seven athletes have won eight medals

Archery

Men's archery:

10 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-4-0, 1900-1920
5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920
4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920
4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920
4 - GRISOT, Eugène (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920
3 - Thirty athletes have won three medals

Women's archery:

6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000
4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008
4 - BO BAE, Ki (KOR), 3-0-1, 2012-2016
3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004
3 - LEE, Sung-Jin (KOR), 2-1-0, 2004-2012
3 - POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), 1-0-2, 1904
3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904
3 - ZHANG, Juan Juan (CHN), 1-2-0, 2004-2008
3 - SAN, An (KOR), 3-0-0, 2020
2 - Eighteen athletes have won two medals

Athletics

Men's athletics:

12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996
8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), 8-0-0, 2008-2016
8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908
6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912
6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900
6 - DE GRASSE, Andre (USA), 1-1-4, 2016-2020
5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

Women's athletics:

11 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), 7-3-1, 2004-2020
9 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-6, 80-00
8 - FRASER-PRYCE, Shelly-Ann (JAM), 3-4-1, 2008-2020
8 - CAMPBELL-BROWN, Veronica (JAM), 3-3-2, 2000-2016
7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976
7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956
6 - THOMPSON-HERAH, Elaine Sandra (JAM), 5-1-0, 2016-2020
6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976



- 6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 1984-1996
- 6 - DIBABA, Tirunesh (ETH), 3-0-3, 2004-2016
- 5 - Six athletes have won five medals

Badminton

Men's badminton:

- 3 - KIM, Dong-Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - LEE, Chong Wei (MAS), 0-3-0, 2008-2016
- 3 - FU, Haifeng (CHN), 2-1-0, 2008-2016
- 3 - ZHANG, Nan (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016
- 3 - LONG, Chen (CHN), 1-1-1, 2012-2020
- 2 - Nine athletes have won two medals

Women's badminton:

- 4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004
- 3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996
- 3 - ZHAO, Yunlei (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016
- 2 - Fifteen athletes have won two medals

Basketball

Men's basketball:

- 4 - ANTHONY, Carmelo (USA), 3-0-1, 2004-2016
- 4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972
- 4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980
- 3 - Twenty athletes have won three medals

Women's basketball:

- 5 - BIRD, Sue (USA), 5-0-0, 2004-2020
- 5 - TAURASI, Diana (USA), 5-0-0, 2004-2016
- 5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000
- 4 - Five athletes have won four medals

Boxing

Men's boxing:

- 3 - PAPP, László (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956
- 3 - STEVENSON, Teófilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980
- 3 - SAVON, Félix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 3 - SAI TOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - ZOU, Shiming (CHN), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - CAMMARELLE, Roberto (ITA), 1-1-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 1956-64
- 3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 1984-1992
- 3 - IGLESIAS, Roniel (CUB), 2-0-1, 2008-2020
- 3 - ALVAREZ, Lazaro (CUB), 0-0-3, 2012-2020

Women's boxing:

- 2 - ADAMS, Nicola (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - REN, Cancan (CHN), 0-1-1, 2012-2016
- 2 - SHIELDS, Claressa (USA), 2-0-0, 2012-2016

- 2 - QUIAN, Li (CHN), 0-1-1, 2016-2020
- 2 - FONTIJN, Nouchka (NED), 0-1-1, 2016-2020
- 2 - POTKONEN, Mira (FIN), 0-0-2, 2016-2020

Canoe

Men's canoe:

- 8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-1960
- 7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984
- 6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000
- 6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980
- 5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

Women's canoe:

- 12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 1980-2004
- 8 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 3-5-0, 2000-2012
- 8 - KOZAK, Danuta (HUN), 6-1-1, 2008-2020
- 7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 1984-1996
- 6 - Four athletes have won six medals

Cycling

Men's cycling:

- 9 - KENNY, Jason (GBR), 7-2-0, 2008-2020
- 8 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 5-1-2, 2000-2016
- 7 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 6-1-0, 2000-2012
- 6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904
- 5 - Five athletes have won five medals

Women's cycling:

- 6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004
- 6 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 2-1-3, 2004-2016
- 6 - TROTT, Laura (GBR), 5-1-0, 2012-2020
- 4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 1992-00
- 4 - GUO, Shuang (CHN), 0-2-2, 2008-2012
- 4 - HAMMER, Sarah (USA), 0-4-0, 2012-2016
- 3 - Thirteen athletes have won three medals

Equestrian²

Men's equestrian:

- 8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988
- 7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA-FRG), 5-1-1, 56-76
- 6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1984
- 6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72
- 6 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-3, 1984-2012
- 6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1960-1972
- 6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1960-1972
- 6 - HOY, Andrew (AUS), 3-2-1, 1984-2020
- 5 - Six athletes have won five medals

² Equestrians events are mixed since 1952.



Women's equestrian:

- 12 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 7-5-0, 1992-2020
- 9 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-1, 1992-2012
- 6 - DUJARDIN, Charlotte (GBR), 3-1-2, 2012-2020
- 5 - LINSENHOFF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 1956-72
- 5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 76-00
- 4 - Four athletes have won four medals

Fencing

Men's fencing:

- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 1936-1960
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 1932-1960
- 9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
- 8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1928
- 8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936
- 7 - Two athletes have won seven medals

Women's fencing:

- 9 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 6-1-2, 1996-2012
- 8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008
- 7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 1960-1976
- 6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 1968-80
- 5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 1960-1972
- 5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 1996-04
- 5 - BAU, Sabine (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000
- 5 - VELIKAYA, Sofya (RUS-ROC), 2-3-0, 2012-2020
- 4 - Nine athletes have won four medals

Football

Men's football:

- 3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 2 - Fifty-six athletes have won two medals

Women's football:

- 4 - RAMPONE, Christie (USA), 3-1-0, 2000-2012
- 3 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

Gymnastics

Men's gymnastics:

- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-1980
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 52-56
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-1972
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 1992-1996
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - Five athletes have won nine medals

Women's gymnastics:

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964

- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 7-4-0, 1960-1968
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-1964
- 9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - Two athletes have won eight medals

Handball

Men's handball:

- 4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 88-04
- 4 - GUIGOU, Michaël (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - KARABATIC, Nikola (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - ABALO, Luc (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Eighteen athletes have won three medals

Women's handball:

- 4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008
- 4 - LUNDE-HARALDSEN, Katrine (NOR), 2-0-2, 2008-2020
- 4 - FRAJORD, Marit Malm (NOR), 2-0-2, 2008-20
- 3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

Hockey

Men's hockey:

- 4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 1948-1960
- 4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - DE NOOIJER, Teun (NED), 2-2-0, 1996-2012
- 3 - Thirty-nine athletes have won three medals

Women's hockey:

- 4 - AYMAR, Luciana (ARG), 0-2-2, 2000-2012
- 4 - WELTEN, Lidewij (NED), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - DE GOEDE, Eva (NED), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Seventeen athletes have won three medals

Judo

Men's judo:

- 5 - RINER, Teddy (FRA), 3-0-2, 2008-2020
- 4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984
- 3 - Seven athletes have won three medals

Women's judo:

- 5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008
- 4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008
- 4 - ORTIZ, Idalys (CUB), 1-2-1, 2008-2020
- 3 - Five athletes have won three medals

Modern pentathlon

Men's modern pentathlon:

- 7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980
- 5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972
- 5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992



4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964

3 - Ten athletes have won three medals

Women's modern pentathlon:

2 - ASADAUSKAITE, Laura (LTU), 1-1-0, 2012-20

1 - Sixteen athletes have won one medal

Rowing

Men's rowing:

6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-2000

5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-1936

5 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-2, 1996-2012

4 - Nine athletes have won four medals

Women's rowing:

8 - LIPA-OLENIUC, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-04

6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008

6 - COCHELEA-COGEANU, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 1988-2000

6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU), 5-0-1, 2000-2008

5 - Seven athletes have won four medals

Sailing

Men's sailing:

5 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 4-1-0, 1996-2012

5 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-1, 1996-2012

5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004

4 - Five athletes have won four medals

Women's sailing:

4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008

3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008

3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

3 - MILLS, Hannah (GBR), 2-1-0, 2012-2020

3 - BOUWMEESTER, Marit (NED), 1-1-1, 2012-2020

2 - Twenty-one athletes have won one medal

Shooting

Men's shooting:

11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 1912-1924

9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924

8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924

7 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-0, 1908-1924

7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920

7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924

7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920

6 - Five athletes have won six medals

Women's shooting:

6 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 3-1-2, 1996-2016

5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004

5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOA-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 1988-04

5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-1996

4 - Three athletes have won four medals

Table tennis

Men's table tennis:

6 - OVTCHAROV, Dimitrij (GER), 0-2-4, 2008-2020

5 - LONG, Ma (CHN), 5-0-0, 2012-2020

5 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-3-0, 2004-2012

4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000

4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996

4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 2000-2008

4 - ZHANG, Jike (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - MIZUTANI, Jun (JPN), 1-1-2, 2016-2020

4 - BOLL, Timo (GER), 0-2-2, 2008-2020

3 - Five athletes have won three medals

Women's table tennis:

5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008

4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996

4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008

4 - LI, Xiaoxia (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - DING, Ning (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996

4 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 2-0-2, 2004-2012

4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000

4 - ITO, Mima (JPN), 1-1-2, 2016-2020

3 - Three athletes have won three medals

Taekwondo

Men's taekwondo:

3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-08

3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008

2 - Thirteen athletes have won two medals

Women's taekwondo:

3 - HWANG, Kyung-Sun (KOR), 2-0-1, 2004-2012

3 - ESPINOZA, Maria (MEX), 1-1-1, 2008-2016

2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

Tennis

Men's tennis:

4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-1912

4 - DOHERTY, Reginald (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-1908

4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-1912

3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

Women's tennis:

5 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-2-2, 1920-1924

5 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 4-1-0, 2000-2016

4 - WILLIAMS, Serena (USA), 4-0-0, 2008-2012

4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 92-96

3 - Five athletes have won three medals



Triathlon

Men's triathlon:

- 3 - BROWNLEE, Jonathan (GBR), 1-1-1, 2012-2020
- 2 - BROWNLEE, Alistair (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008
- 2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - YEE, Alex (GBR), 1-1-0, 2020
- 1 - Thirteen athletes have won one medal

Women's triathlon:

- 2 - SPIRIG HUG, Nicola (SUI), 1-1-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - ZAFERES, Katie (USA), 0-1-1, 2020
- 2 - TAYLOR-BROWN, Georgia E. (GBR), 1-1-0, 2020
- 1 - Eighteen athletes have won one medal

Volleyball

Men's volleyball:

- 4 - DOS SANTOS, Sérgio (BRA), 2-2-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-2, 1996-2012
- 4 - TETYUKHIN, Sergey (RUS), 1-1-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - Twenty-one athletes have won three medals

Women's volleyball:

- 4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976
- 4 - WALSH JENNINGS, Kerri (USA), 3-0-1, 2004-16
- 3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

Weightlifting

Men's weightlifting:

- 4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 1948-1964
- 4 - DIMAS, Pyrrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-2004
- 4 - IRAWAN, Eko (INA), 0-2-2, 2008-2020
- 3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

Women's weightlifting:

- 3 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-1, 2000-08
- 3 - MI-RAN, Jang (KOR), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - VALENTIN, Lydia (ESP), 1-1-1, 2008-2016
- 2 - Fifteen athletes have won two medals

Wrestling

Men's wrestling:

- 5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 1956-1968
- 4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
- 4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996

- 4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN), 1-3-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
- 4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-1932
- 4 - LÓPEZ, Mijain (CUB), 4-0-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Twenty-six athletes have won three medals

Women's wrestling:

- 4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 4-0-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), 3-1-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - STADNIK, Mariya (AZE), 0-2-2, 2008-2020
- 3 - MANYUROVA, Gyuzel (KAZ-RUS), 0-2-1, 2004-2016
- 3 - VERBEEK, Tonya (CAN), 0-2-1, 2004-2012
- 2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

Medallists at both Olympic Summer and Winter Games

Men:

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- GRAFSTRÖM³, Gillis (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

Women:

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006
- WILLIAMS, Lauryn (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

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³ Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games.