

# FACTSHEET

## IOC Members

17 October 2023

### Roles and responsibilities

The IOC is currently composed of 107 members, including IOC President Thomas Bach, each being elected by the IOC Session by the majority of the votes cast.

### The IOC Members

The IOC Members, natural persons, are representatives of the IOC in their respective countries, and not their country's delegate within the IOC. As stated in the Olympic Charter: "*Members of the IOC represent and promote the interests of the IOC and of the Olympic Movement in their countries and in the organisations of the Olympic Movement in which they serve.*" ([Olympic Charter](#), Chapter 2, Rule 16, §1.4).

The IOC Members meet at the general assembly, or Session, which is the organisation's supreme organ, and whose decisions are final. The IOC Members are elected for a period of eight years, and their mandate can be renewed.

The age limit fixed is 70 years old, except for members co-opted between 1966 and 1999, for whom the age limit is 80. The IOC Session may, on the proposal of the IOC Executive Board (EB), extend the age limit for any IOC Member for a period a four-year maximum.

The members meet every year at the IOC Session in order to take decisions concerning the institution and the Olympic Games, such as the election of the hosts of the Games, changes to the Olympic Charter, election of the IOC President, Vice-Presidents, and members of the IOC EB, as well as the cooptation of new members.

### The IOC President

The IOC President is elected by the members of the organisation by a secret ballot. Only one IOC Member can be elected to the presidency. Their mandate is of eight years, renewable once for four years. The IOC President is the IOC's permanent representative and presides over all its activities. Since 10 September 2013, the IOC President is Thomas Bach (Germany).

**Table A: IOC Presidents**

Demetrius Vikelas (GRE)	1894 – 1896
Pierre de Coubertin (FRA)	1896 – 1925
Henri de Baillet-Latour (BEL)	1925 – 1942
J. Sigfrid Edström (SWE)	1946 – 1952
Avery Brundage (USA)	1952 – 1972
Lord Killanin (IRL)	1972 – 1980
Juan Antonio Samaranch (ESP)	1980 – 2001
Jacques Rogge (BEL)	2001 – 2013
Thomas Bach (GER)	2013 – 2025

### The IOC Vice-Presidents and IOC Executive Board (EB) Members

All ten members of the IOC EB Members (including the four Vice-Presidents) are elected by the IOC Session in a secret ballot by a majority of the votes cast. The duration of the terms of office of the Vice-Presidents and of the ten other members of the IOC EB is four years. A member may serve for a maximum of two successive terms; he may be elected again as member of the IOC EB after a minimum period of two years. The four IOC Vice-Presidents are:

- Ser Miang NG (SGP);
- John D. Coates, AC (AUS);
- Nicole Hovertsz (ARU);
- Juan Antonio Samaranch (ESP).

The IOC EB manages the affairs of the IOC. It:

- conducts the procedure for acceptance and selection of candidatures for the organisation of the Olympic Games;



- enacts, in the form it deems most appropriate, all regulations necessary to ensure the proper implementation of the Olympic Charter and the organisation of the Olympic Games;
- presents a report to the IOC Session on any proposed change of the Olympic Charter, one of its Rules or bye-laws;
- is responsible for the management of the IOC's finances and prepares an annual report;
- assumes the general overall responsibility for the administration of the IOC.

### **IOC Honorary Members and IOC Honour Members**

An IOC Member may be elected as Honorary President if they have rendered exceptional services as President of the IOC.

Equally, any member who retires after serving the IOC for at least 10 years and having rendered exceptional services to it may be elected as an IOC Honorary Member. There are currently 43 IOC Honorary Members.

Finally, the IOC Session can elect IOC Honour Members from personalities outside the IOC who have rendered particularly special services to it. There is currently one IOC Honour Member. The IOC Honorary Members and the IOC Honour Members do not have the right to vote at the IOC Session.

### **Current composition**

The members are elected as independent individuals, active athletes or presidents or persons with an executive or leadership function within an International Sports Federation (IF) or National Olympic Committee (NOC).

Rule 16 of the Olympic Charter defines the composition of the IOC, including member eligibility and numbers. For the representatives of IFs and NOCs, there can be no more than 15 members for each of these families.

The IOC Members elected as active athletes are also members of the Athletes' Commission. There cannot be more than 15 of these members. The majority of the members of this Commission are elected by the athletes taking part in the Olympic Games.

### **A sporting past**

Forty-one current IOC Members have competed at the Olympic Games in twenty-one disciplines, and thirty-three of them have won medals.

IOC President Thomas Bach competed in one edition of the Games in fencing and won a gold medal (foil team in Montreal in 1976).

### **Election criteria for members - cooptation**

The IOC Nominations Commission, comprising of at least one representative of the IOC Ethics Commission and one representative of the IOC Athletes' Commission, examines each candidature file and forwards them in the form of a report to the IOC EB, the only competent organ to propose a candidate to the IOC Session.

The IOC Session is the only competent organ to elect an IOC Member. The election is held by secret ballot, and the decisions are taken according to the majority of the votes cast. This type of appointment of members by members is known as co-optation.

### **Voting methods**

So that a vote can take place, the quorum is set at half the total number of IOC Members, plus one. Each IOC Member can cast one vote in a vote during the IOC Session. Except in the event of a modification to the fundamental principles of Olympism or the Olympic Charter, the decisions are taken by the majority of votes cast.

### **Election of new IOC Members at the last IOC Sessions**

During the **141<sup>st</sup> IOC Session** held in Mumbai in 2023, eight new IOC members were elected.

- Yael Arad (Israel) as Independent Individual;
- Balázs Fűrjes (Hungary) as Independent Individual;
- Cecilia Roxana Tait Villacorta (Peru) as Independent Individual;
- Michelle Yeoh (Malaysia) as Independent Individual;
- Michael Mronz (Germany) as Independent Individual;
- Petra Sörling (Sweden) linked to his function within an IF.



- Jae-youl Kim (Republic of Korea) linked to his function within an IF.
- Mehrez Boussayene (Tunisia) linked to his function within an NOC;

During the **139<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** held in Beijing in 2022, five new members were elected.

- Yiech Pur Biel (who competed as a member of the IOC Refugee Olympic Team Rio 2016) as Independent Individuals;
- Danka Barteková (Slovakia) as Independent Individuals;
- David Lappartient (France) linked to his function within an IF;
- Martin Fourcade (France) as an active athletes' representative;
- Frida Hansdotter (Sweden) as an active athletes' representative.

During the **138<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2021, five new members were elected:

- Pau Gasol (Spain) as an active athletes' representative;
- Maja Włoszczowska (Poland) as an active athletes' representatives;
- Federica Pellegrini (Italy) active athletes' representatives as an active athletes' representative;
- Yuki Ota (Japan) as an active athletes' representative;
- Humphrey Kayange (Kenya) as an active athletes' representative.

During the **136<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2020, five new members were elected:

- Maria de la Caridad Colón Ruenes (Cuba), as an individual member;
- Kolinda Grabar-Kitarović (Croatia), as an individual member;
- Reema Bandar Al-Saud (Saudi Arabia), as an individual member;
- Battushig Batbold (Mongolia), as an individual member;
- Sebastian Coe (Great Britain), linked to his function within an IF.

During the **135<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2020, 3 new members were elected:

- Yasuhiro Yamashita (Japan), linked to his function within an NOC;
- David Haggerty (USA), linked to his function within an IF;
- Gianni Infantino (Switzerland), linked to his function within an IF.

During the **134<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2019, 10 new members were elected:

- Odette Assembe Engoulou (Cameroon), as an individual member;
- Filomena Fortes (Cape Verde), as an individual member;
- Matlohang Moiloa-Ramoqopo (Lesotho), as an individual member;
- Tidjane Thiam (Côte d'Ivoire), as an individual member;
- Laura Chinchilla (Costa Rica), as an individual member;
- Erick Thohir (Indonesia), as an individual member;
- Spyros Capralos (Greece), as an individual member;
- Mustapha Berraf (Algeria), linked to his function in a continental association of NOCs;
- Narinder Dhruv Batra (India), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Kee Heung Lee (Republic of Korea), linked to his function within an NOC.

During the **133<sup>rd</sup> IOC Session** in 2018, 9 new members were elected:

- Giovanni Malagò (Italy), as an individual member;
- Felicite Rwemarika (Rwanda), as an individual member;
- Camilo Pérez López Moreira (Paraguay), as an individual member;
- Daina Gudzineviciute (Lithuania), as an individual member;
- Samira Asghari (Afghanistan), as an individual member;
- HRH Prince Jigyel Ugyen Wangchuck (Bhutan), linked to his function within an NOC;
- William Frederick Blick (Uganda), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Morinari Watanabe (Japan), linked to his function within an IF;
- Andrew Parsons (Brazil), linked to his function within an IF.



During the **132<sup>nd</sup> IOC Session** in 2018, 1 new member was elected:

- Jiří Kejval (Czech Republic), as an individual member.

During the **IOC Session Lima** in 2017, 8 new members were elected:

- Baklai Temengil (Palau), as an individual member;
- Kristin Kloster Aasen (Norway), as an individual member;
- Khuning Patama Leeswadtrakul (Thailand), as an individual member;
- Luis Mejia Oviedo (Dominican Republic), as an individual member;
- Neven Ivan Ilic Alvarez (Chili), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Khalid Muhammad Al Zubair (Oman), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Jean-Christophe Rolland (France), linked to his function within an IF;
- Ingmar de Vos (Belgium), linked to his function within an IF.

During the **129<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2016, 8 new members were elected:

- Nita Ambani (India), as an individual member;
- Sari Essayah (Finland), linked to her function within an NOC;
- Ivo Ferriani (Italy), linked to his function within an IF;
- Luis Moreno (Colombia), as an individual member;
- Auvita Rapilla (Papua New Guinea), linked to her function within an NOC;
- Anant Singh (South Africa), as an individual member;
- Tricia Smith (Canada), linked to her function within an NOC;
- Karl Stoss (Austria), as an individual member.

During the **128<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2015, two new members were elected:

- Mamadou Diagna Ndiaye (Senegal), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Nenad Lalovic (Serbia), linked to his function within an IF.

During the **126<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2014, 1 new member was elected:

- Poul-Erik Høyer (Denmark), linked to his function within an IF.

During the **125<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2013, 9 new members were elected:

- Octavian Morariu (Romania), as an individual member;
- Bernard Rajzman (Brazil), as an individual member;
- Mikaela Maria Antonia Cojuangco-Jaworski (Philippines), as an individual member;
- Paul Kibii Tergat (Kenya), as an individual member;
- Dagmawit Girmay Berhane (Ethiopia), as an individual member;
- Camiel Eurlings (Netherlands), as an individual member;
- Alexander Zhukov (Russia), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Lawrence Probst III (USA), linked to his function within an NOC;
- Stefan Holm (Sweden), linked to his function as an active athlete.

During the **extraordinary IOC Session** in 2013, 4 new members were elected:

- Danka Bartekova (Russia), as an active athlete;
- James Tomkins (Australia), as an active athlete;
- Kirsty Coventry (Zimbabwe), as an active athlete;
- Tony Estanguet (France), as an active athlete.

During the **124<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2012, 5 new members were elected:

- Tsunekazu Takeda (Japan), as an individual member;
- Frank Fredericks (Namibia), as an individual member;
- Lingwei Li (People's Republic of China), as an individual member.
- Aisha Garad Ali (Djibouti), linked to her function within an NOC;
- Pierre-Olivier Beckers (Belgium), linked to his function within an NOC.

## **IOC Executive Board (EB) elections**

During the **141<sup>st</sup> IOC Session**, two members were re-elected: HRH Prince Feisal Al Hussein (Jordan) was re-elected to the Executive Board for a second four-year term. Kirsty Coventry (Zimbabwe), who previously served on the Executive Board from 2018 to 2021 in her capacity as Chair of the IOC Athletes' Commission, was elected for a four-year term. Mrs Nawal El-Moutawakel's (Morocco) term of office on the Executive Board came to an end. Mrs El-



Moutawakel had served since 1 January 2020, when she replaced Willi Kaltschmitt Luján who had reached the age limit on 31 December 2019. Mrs El-Moutawakel had previously served on the Executive Board from 2008 to 2012.

During the **139<sup>th</sup> IOC Session**, a new Vice-President and two members were re-elected to the IOC Executive Board (EB): Juan Antonio Samaranch (Spain) was elected as an IOC Vice-President. Mr Samaranch's term as Vice-President. Nenad Lalović (Serbia) and Ivo Ferriani (Italy) were also re-elected as EB members. The terms for the EB members is four years.

During the **138<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2021, Robin E. Mitchell (Fiji) and Denis Oswald (Switzerland) were re-elected as IOC EB members; and Mrs Kristin Kloster Aasen (Norway) was newly elected to the Board.

During the **136<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2020, Mikaela Cojuangco Jaworski (Philippines) and Gerardo Werthein (Argentina) were elected as members of the IOC EB. They replaced Sergey Bubka (Ukraine), whose eight-year term came to an end, and Ser Miang Ng (Singapore), whose four-year term came to an end and who was elected Vice-President.

During the **134<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2019, HRH Prince Feisal (Jordan) replaced Gunilla Lindberg (Sweden) on the IOC EB, whose eight-year term on the IOC EB came to an end. Nawal El Moutawakel (Morocco) replaced Willi Kaltschmitt Luján (Guatemala), who reached the age limit at the end of this year.

During the **133<sup>rd</sup> IOC Session** in 2018, Ivo Ferriani (Italy) was elected to the IOC EB as a member "with a view to representing the interests of the Olympic Winter International Federations."

During the **IOC Session Lima** in 2017, Anita L. DeFrantz (USA) was elected IOC Vice-president and Denis Oswald as a member of the IOC EB.

During the **129<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2016, Juan Antonio Samaranch (Spain) and Uğur Erdener (Turkey) replaced Vice-Presidents Nawal El Moutawakel (Morocco) and Sir Craig Reedie (Great Britain). Five new and returning members also joined the IOC EB:

Gian Franco Kasper (Switzerland), Angela Ruggiero (USA), Sergey Bubka (Ukraine), Ser Miang Ng (Singapore), and Willi Kaltschmitt (Guatemala).

During the **128<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2015, Gunilla Lindberg (Sweden) was re-elected as a member of the IOC EB.

During the **127<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2014, Jean-Claude Killy (France), Raja Randhir Singh (India), HRH Prince Nawaf Faisal Fahd Abdulaziz (Saudi Arabia), Leo Wallner (Austria) and Melitón Sánchez Rivas (Panama) were elected as IOC Honorary Member.

During the **126<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2014, two positions in the IOC EB were up for vote: Zaiqing Yu (People's Republic of China) became IOC Vice-President, a position that became available following the election of Thomas Bach (Germany) as IOC President in September 2013. Ugur Erdener (Turkey) was elected to the IOC EB with the mandate of Sam Ramsamy (South Africa) coming to an end.

During the **125<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2013, Anita L. DeFrantz (USA), succeeded John Coates (Australia), who was himself elected Vice-President in replacement of Ser Miang Ng (Singapore), whose back-to-back four-year terms came to an end.

At the **124<sup>th</sup> IOC Session** in 2012, Nawal El Moutawakel (Morocco) and Craig Reedie (Great Britain) were elected as IOC Vice-Presidents. New members elected to the IOC EB included Juan Antonio Samaranch Jr. (Spain), Sergey Bubka (Ukraine) and Willi Kaltschmitt Luján (Guatemala). As is traditional, four positions on the IOC EB were closely linked to the representation of the Association of Summer Olympic International Federations (ASOIF), the Association of International Winter Sports Federations (AIOWF), the Association of National Olympic Committees (ANOC) and the IOC Athletes' Commission. The following four IOC Members were elected or re-elected to the IOC EB: Ching-Kuo Wu (Chinese Taipei, ASOIF), René Fasel (Switzerland, re-elected, AIOWF), Patrick Hickey (Ireland, ANOC), Claudia Bokel (Germany, Chair of the IOC Athletes' Commission). Outgoing IOC EB Members were former Vice-Presidents Zaiqing Yu (People's Republic of China) and Mario Pescante (Italy) as well as Denis Oswald (Switzerland), Mario



Vázquez Raña (Mexico), Frank Fredericks (Namibia) and Richard Carrión (Puerto Rico).

## Athletes' elections

Created in 1981, the Athletes' Commission is the link between the Olympic athletes and the IOC. It also enables the athletes to have their voice heard within the Olympic Movement.

The athletes at the Olympic Winter Games Beijing 2022 have elected Martin Fourcade (France, biathlon) and Frida Hansdotter (Sweden, alpine skiing) to the International Olympic Committee (IOC)'s Athletes' Commission (AC), for a term ending at the Olympic Winter Games 2030.

At the Olympic Games Tokyo 2020, four athletes have been elected to the IOC's Athletes' Commission by their peers:

- Pau Gasol (Spain, basketball);
- Maja Włoszczowska (Poland, cycling);
- Federica Pellegrini (Italy, aquatics);
- Yuki Ota (Japan, fencing).

These four athletes replaced the four members whose mandates finished at the end of Tokyo 2020, including Chair Kirsty Coventry (Zimbabwe, aquatics) and members Danka Bartekova (Slovakia, shooting), Tony Estanguet (France, canoe) and James Tomkins (Great Britain, rowing). An appointed member of the Commission, Stefan Holm (Sweden, athletics), will also end his term next year.

In total, 6,825 athletes participated to the voting booths, representing a participation rate of 61.27 per cent, one of the highest in the history of AC elections.

At the Olympic Winter Games PyeongChang 2018, two athletes have been elected to the to the IOC's Athletes' Commission by their fellow Olympians:

- Emma Terho (Finland, ice hockey);
- Kikkan Randall (USA, cross-country skiing).

With a record participation rate of 83.86 per cent, athletes at the Olympic Winter Games made their way to the voting booths in the Athlete365 Space in both the PyeongChang and Gangneung Olympic Villages to cast their votes. All 2,930 athletes competing in PyeongChang were eligible to vote and had six candidates to choose from representing three continents and five different sports.

During the Olympic Games Rio 2016, four athletes have been elected to the IOC's Athletes' Commission by their peers:

- Britta Heidemann (Germany, fencing);
- Seug-min Ryu (South Korea, table tennis);
- Daniel Gyurta (Hungary, aquatics);
- Yelena Isinbayeva (Russia, athletics).

Still during the Olympic Games Rio 2016, the IOC appointed four new members to the IOC's Athletes' Commission:

- Nadin Dawani (Jordan, taekwondo);
- Aya Medany (Egypt, modern pentathlon);
- Saina Nehwal (India, badminton);
- Luis Scola (Argentina, basketball).

In total, 5,185 athletes participated to the voting booths. They had to choose 4 athletes from four different sports among 23 candidates from the same number of countries.

During the Olympic Winter Games Sochi 2014, two athletes were elected to the IOC's Athletes' Commission by their peers:

- Ole Einar Bjørndalen (Norway, biathlon);
- Hayley Wickenheiser (Canada, ice hockey).

The two elected members replaced Rebecca Scott (Canada, cross country) and Saku Koivu (Finland, ice hockey), who were elected to the IOC's Athletes' Commission at the Olympic Winter Games Turin 2006 for a term of eight years each. In April 2016, Ole Einar Bjørndalen (Norway, biathlon) resigned as an IOC Member after his decision to continue his biathlon career.

A new Olympic record was set by the Sochi athletes after 80.87 per cent of them made their way to the voting booths to cast their votes. Some 2,871 athletes were eligible to vote and had nine candidates from the same number of countries to choose from.

During the Olympic Games London 2012, four athletes were elected by their peers to the IOC Athletes' Commission:

- Danka Bartekova (Slovakia, shooting);
- James Tomkins (Australia, rowing);
- Kirsty Coventry (Zimbabwe, aquatics);
- Tony Estanguet (France, canoe).

Some 6,924 athletes – 64 per cent of all eligible voters – chose from among 21 candidates from the same number of countries.



## Selection criteria

Only NOCs with an athletes' commission may put forward a candidate. In order to be eligible, the candidates have to have participated in the previous edition of the Olympic Games, and/or have to have taken part in the Games in which they are candidates. The candidates have to be 18 years or older and have never been found guilty of a doping offence during their sports career.

## The voice of the athletes

The IOC Athletes' Commission is chaired by Emma Terho (Finland) who was elected to this position by the Commission members in 2021 coming after Kirsty Coventry (Zimbabwe).

At each edition of the Olympic Games (Summer and Winter), the athletes taking part are invited to vote to elect the majority of the members of the Athletes' Commission. The Commission has currently 17 members:

- eight summer sports athletes, elected during the Games of the Olympiad (four at each edition of the Games);
- four winter sports athletes, elected during the Olympic Winter Games (two at each edition of the Games); and
- up to eleven athletes, appointed by the IOC President.

In addition, a representative of the World Olympians Association (WOA) and a representative of the International Paralympic Committee (IPC) are ex-officio members.

Further information on the IOC Athletes' Commission [here](#).

Further information on IOC Members [here](#).

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